## MEKIN HOCA IL:

 YDS DIL KURGLARI
## TÜRKiYE GENELİ

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## 1-16. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

## 1.

Former Prime Minister Necip Rezak, who has been accused of spending hundreds of millions of dollars on embezzlement from government ---- in Malaysia, was deemed guilty in the first of the lawsuits filed against him.
A) values
B) leaks
C) funds
D) tasks
E) gains

## 2.

Medipol Basaksehir became the champion of the 2019-2020 season, with 69 points in the Super League and 4 points ahead of its closest ---Trabzonspor.
A) friend
B) neighbor
C) idea
D) rival
E) difference

## 3.

In the past few days, scientists have announced that they have ---- revived sleeping microbes for more than 100 million years.
A) concisely
B) successfully
C) peculiarly
D) ordinarily
E) impartially

## 4.

Floods are ---- natural disasters that can affect millions of people around the world.
A) wealthy
B) plenty
C) useful
D) common
E) unbelievable

## 5.

A grizzly bear was caught in a "high security" cage on the grounds that it attacked farm animals in Italy, ---- twice in a year.
A) escaped
B) warned
C) suggested
D) faced
E) harmed

## 6.

Hispaniola is a Caribbean island ---- two independent countries: the Dominican Republic in the east and Haiti in the west.
A) show off
B) bring out
C) made up of

## 7.

Millions of years ago the area of today's Alps ---- by a large sea that ---- Europe and Africa.
A) cover / had separated
B) is covered / separate
C) was covered / separated
D) covered / would separate
E) is covering / has separated

## 8.

Road rage ---- so common that some psychologists ---- that it is a mental disorder.
A) became / would say
B) had become/ has say
C) was become / said
D) has become / say
E) has been become / is said
9.

Stem cells are basic cells that ---- into any other type of cell that our body ----.
A) might change / had needed
B) can change / needs
C) have to change / needs
D) could be changed / needed
E) used to change / have needed

## 10.

The Great Lakes consist ---- five lakes -Lake Erie, Lake Ontario, Lake Huron, Lake Michigan and Lake Superior- in North America, on the border ---- the United States and Canada.
A) with / on
B) of / between
C) in / by

$$
\text { D) at / of } \quad \text { E) from / to }
$$

## 11.

Igneous rock forms when magma comes ---- the surface from cracks ---- the Earth's crust.
A) of / into
B) at / on
C) inside / to
D) to / in
E) through / with

## 12.

---- national parks are far away from cities, damaging pollution from factories and traffic can endanger plants and animals.
A) Since
B) Even though
C) When
D) Because of
E) Thus

## 13.

Most headaches are not dangerous ---- they get in the way of your work and disturb your life.
A) as
B) however
C) owing to
D) plus
E) despite

## 14.

---- the global production, consumption and recycling trends continue as they are today, hundreds of millions of tons of plastic will be thrown into nature twenty years later.
A) If
B) Because
C) Once
D) For example E) While

## 15.

A blood test has been developed in China, which can detect five types of cancer up to several years ---- symptoms.
A) is to
B) in turn
C) without

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { D) anymore } & \text { E) so that }
\end{array}
$$

## 16.

The body is an amazing object; ---- you ask of it, ---- it can do.
A) as / as
B) both / and
C) so / that
D) the more / the more
E) neither / no

## 17-21. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

During the Middle Ages London grew (17)----. It (18)---- one of Europe's trading centers and its population grew to about 200,000 by the beginning of the 17 th century. Then disaster struck the city twice. The Great Plague of 1665 killed about a fourth of the city's population. A year later the Great Fire burned down most of the older part of the city. (19)---- this tragedy the city was rebuilt with houses made of stone and brick instead of wood. At the beginning of the Industrial Revolution (20)---- a million people lived in London. It was the largest city in the world and the center of the British Empire, (21)---- at that time was growing at a rapid pace.
17.
A) dubiously
B) densely
C) steadily

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { D) evidently } & \text { E) apparently }
\end{array}
$$

18. 

A) began
B) grew
C) fought
D) became E) brought
19.
A) While
B) When
C) After
D) Once
E) Up to
20.
A) almost
B) for example
C) yet
D) unlike
E) plus
21.
A) that
B) which
C) whom
D) with
E) by

| 22 - 26. Sorularda aşağıdaki parçada |
| :--- |
| numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük |
| ya da ifadeyi bulunuz. |

(22)---- more and more unmanned drones are used in conflicts the question arises: Will the next war be fought by robots? Unmanned airplanes, boats and land vehicles are already used to strike targets and gather information without a pilot being necessary. Today almost a third of all military aircraft flown by Americans are drones. Scientists are now working (23)---robots that can fight on the ground. Unmanned tanks and (24)---- vehicles are being designed to explore enemy territory, while humans can control their moves from a safe distance. They (25)---- collect information and intelligence without putting any soldiers at risk. One of the main reasons for unmanned weapons (26)---reduce casualties on the battlefield.
22.
A) When
B) Only
C) Many
D) As E) Once
23.
A) into
B) on
C) by
D) at
E) towards
24.
A) other
B) they
C) unlike
D) which
E) whom
25.
A) used to
B) have to
C) can
D) must
E) were
26.
A) is of
B) with
C) is that
D) no longer

E ) is to

## 27-35. sorularda boş bırakılan yerleri en doğru cümlelerle tamamlayınız.

## 27.

Some held dams on rivers in Turkey, ----.
A) the river gets its main sources from the mountains of the Eastern Anatolia Region
B) disrupting the natural ecology of the rivers affects negatively
C) the main source of water in the rivers is precipitation
D) rivers flow downhill with the effect of gravity, starting from their sources
E) while the part where the river starts, that is its source, is called as the upper river

## 28.

Although the Mediterranean is very dry during the summer months, ----.
A) The people of these civilizations not only traded with others
B) Muslims controlled a large part of the

## Mediterranean

C) This changed when the Suez Canal opened in 1869
D) farming plays an important role in the region
E) about one third of global tourism takes place here

## 29.

Cities have become very attractive places ----.
A) big department stores give you the pleasure of buying many things without leaving the building
B) and government officials, soldiers and priests had belonged to the upper classes
C) since they offer people not only jobs and work but also many things they can do in their free time
D) but cities offer their residents and the people who work there a variety of ways of getting around
E) although all cities offer at least some forms of public transport: buses, trains or trams

## 30.

Facebook is different from other social networking sites ----.
A) but every day 15 million users update their profiles to tell their friends
B) so five years after its start Facebook has escaped the universities and colleges
C) they share photos, upload videos, chat, make friends, join groups and simply have fun
D) thus Facebook, the world's biggest social networking site, is celebrating its fifth birthday E) because you can communicate with people you really know and trust

## 31.

Although the overall situation of women has improved in the past decades, ----.
A) they still are discriminated against when it comes to work
B) organizations, like the United Nations are giving women better opportunities
C) the role of women has changed drastically during the 20th century
D) in the early 1900s female workers were employed mainly in factories
E) in the course of time they got more educated and started working

## 32.

Bullying among children and teenagers is not something new, ----.
A) since cyberbullying happens when a child or teenager is threatened
B) thus one of the reasons is that the use of cell phones has increased dramatically
C) because it allows teens and children to stay anonymous
D) many countries have conducted campaigns to make adults and children aware
E) but thanks to modern methods of communication it has risen extremely

## 33.

Though children have always had to work in some way, ----.
A) when children started to work in factories and mines in England
B) factory owners forced him to work quite long hours
C) during the 19th century the situation of children started to improve
D) child labor started to become a major problem
E) child labor occurs when children get paid to do work

## 34.

Seasons are a very important element in our lives and ----.
A) the sun was at different places during different times of the year
B) they have an influence on what we wear, what we eat and what we do in our free time
C) the astronomer Nicolai Copernicus changed our view of the solar system
D) today we know that the Earth moves in an elliptical path around the sun
E) the sun gives us heat and temperatures change, depending on how steep the sun's rays come in

## 35.

One of the major causes of malnutrition in developing countries is famine and drought, ----.
A) many countries do not have enough land
B) not enough proteins can have negative effects
C) but it is widespread in developing countries
D) a lack of calcium causes bad growth of bones
E) which lead to the unavailability of food

## 36.

While many vaccines protect you throughout your life, ----.
A) people can get their vaccinations in many forms
B) diseases are often caused by bacteria or viruses
C) but vaccines are taken by mouth or are inhaled
D) some provide immunity for only a certain time
E) some illnesses only occur in certain areas

## 37-39. sorularda İngilizce verilmiş cümlelerin en yakın Türkçe çevirilerini bulunuz.

37. 

It is stated that the coronavirus test performed last week on the cat of a family living in the town of Weybridge, the capital of London, is the first case of coronavirus in an animal in the country.
A) Başkent Londra'ya bağlı Weybridge kasabasındaki bir ailenin evcil hayvanına geçen hafta yapılan koronavirüs testinin pozitif çıktığ 1 ve bunun, ülkede bir hayvanda görülen ilk koronavirüs vakası olduğu belirtiliyor.
B) Başkent Londra'ya bağlı Weybridge kasabasında yaşayan bir ailenin kedisine yapılan salgın testinin pozitif çıktığı ve bunun, ülkede bir kedide görülen ilk koronavirüs vakası olduğu belirtiliyor.
C) Başkent Londra'ya bağlı Weybridge köyünde yaşayan bir ailenin kedisine geçen hafta yapılan koronavirüs testinin pozitif çıktığı ve bunun, ülkede bir hayvanda görülen ilk vaka olduğu iddia ediliyor.
D) A recent coronavirus test on a dog of a family in the town of Weybridge in London is reported to be positive, and this is the first case of coronavirus seen in an animal in the country.
E) Başkent Londra'ya bağlı Weybridge kasabasında yaşayan bir ailenin kedisine geçen hafta yapılan koronavirüs testinin pozitif çıktığ 1 ve bunun, ülkede bir hayvanda görülen ilk koronavirüs vakası olduğu belirtiliyor.

## 38.

Recent research on exercise has revealed that a little-known protein triggered by exercise in the liver rejuvenates and stimulates the brain.
A) Egzersiz konusunda yapılan son araştırma, egzersizin karaciğerde tetiklediği az bilinen bir proteinin beyni gençleştirip canlandırdığını ortaya koydu.
B) Egzersiz konusunda yapılan bir araştırma, egzersizin akciğerde tetiklediği az bilinen bir proteinin beyni gençleştirip canlandırdığını ortaya koydu.
C) Egzersiz konusunda yapılan son araştırma, egzersizin karaciğerde tetiklediği az bilinen bir proteinin kalbi gençleştirip canlandırdığını iddia ediyor.
D) Jimnastik ile ilgili yapılan son araştırmalar, egzersizin iç organlarda tetiklediği az bilinen bir proteinin beyni gençleştirip canlandırdığını ortaya koyuyor.
E) Egzersiz konusunda yapılan en son araştırma, egzersizin ve yürüyüşün karaciğerde tetiklediği az bilinen bir proteinin beyni canlandırdığını ortaya koydu.
39.

The French Tennis Federation has announced that they will begin selling tickets to the French Open tennis tournament in September.
A) Tenis Federasyonu, ekimde düzenlenecek Fransa Açık tenis turnuvasına bilet satışı yapmayı planlıyor.
B) Fransa Tenis Federasyonu, Eylül'de düzenlenecek tenis turnuvasına bilet satışı yapmaya başlayacaklarını açıkladı.
C) Fransa Tenis Federasyonu, eylülde düzenlenecek Fransa Açık tenis turnuvasına bilet satışı yapmaya başlayacaklarını açıkladı.
D) Fransa Tenis Federasyonu, eylülde düzenlenecek Fransa Açık tenisyarışları için bilet satışı yapmayı planladıklarını söyledi.
E) Fransa Tenis Federasyonu, düzenlenecek Fransa Açık tenis yarışlarına bilet satışı yapmaya başlayacaklarını duyurdu.

40-42. sorularda Türkçe verilmiş cümlelerin en yakın İngilizce çevirilerini bulunuz.

## 40.

Kuzey Kore lideri Kim Jong-un, ülkesinin nükleer silahları sayesinde "artık yeryüzünde savaş olmayacağını" söyledi.
A) North Korean leader Kim Jong-un said "no war on earth" via his country's nuclear weapons.
B) North Korean leader Kim Jong-un claimed "no war on earth anymore" thanks to country's weapons.
C) North Korean leader Kim Jong-un said "no war on earth anymore" thanks to his country's nuclear weapons.
D) South Korean leader Kim Jong-un said "wars on earth will end" thanks to his country's nuclear weapons.
E) North Korean leader Kim Jong-un said "there is no longer a danger of war" thanks to his country's nuclear weapons.

## 41.

Amerikalı yetkililer, Singapur vatandaşı Jun Wei Yeo'yu, ABD'deki siyasi danışmanlık faaliyetlerini Çin istihbaratına bilgi toplama amacıyla kullanmakla suçladı.
A) American officials believe that Singapore citizen Jun Wei Yeo is using political consulting activities in the US to gather information for Chinese intelligence.
B) American officials accused Singapore citizen Jun Wei Yeo of using US political advisory activities to gather information for Chinese intelligence.
C) American leaders think that Jun Wei Yeo from Singapore uses his US political activities to gather information for Chinese intelligence.
D) American officials arrested Jun Wei Yeo for collecting information to Chinese intelligence on US political advisory activities.
E) American officials have declared Singapore citizen Jun Wei Yeo guilty of trying to gather information from political consulting activities in the United States.

## 42.

Libya'da darbeci General Halife Hafter'in petrol üretimini engellemesinden dolayı ülkenin yıl başından bu yana kaybı 6 milyar doları aştı.
A) The loss of the country has exceeded 6 million dollars since the beginning of the year as General Khalifa Hafter prevented oil production in Libya.
B) The country's loss has exceeded 6 billion since the beginning of the month, as coup plotters General Khalifa Hafter blocked oil exports in Libya.
C) In Libya, putschist General Khalifa Hafter blocked oil production, but the country's loss has exceeded $\$ 6$ billion since the beginning of the year.
D) The loss of the country has exceeded 6 billion dollars since the beginning of the year, since the coup plotters General Khalifa Hafter prevented oil production in Libya.
E) The loss of the country was about 6 million dollars in Libya, as the coup plotters General Khalifa Hafter prevented oil consumption.

## 43 - 46. soruları aşağdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A child's play is any purposeful physical or mental activity that is done individually or in a group to bring pleasure and meet the child's needs. Children express their strengths and weaknesses, such as the tendency to command or obey, aggression or surrender, being social or isolated, as well as friendly or hostile feelings, depression or happiness, their desires and aspirations through play. Children play different games, each of which reflects one of their emotions. To express their aggressive behaviors, children play games in which they can find a way to express their anger by attacking and destroying normal and spiritual phenomena. The child also dreams and imagines through games to express their wishes and desires, and to achieve everything they wish, they entertain themselves with imaginative games, and finally the child imitates games to build and find his favorite role.

## 43. According to the text, the definition of child play ----.

A) build and find child's favorite role
B) the activities are performed in groups
C) is any purposeful physical or mental effort

D is to express the wishes and desires of the child
E) show friendly or hostile feelings

## 44. Based on the text, children ----.

A) present their strengths and weaknesses through the game
B) are very interested in children's games
C) show only friendly or hostile feelings through play
D) play games to express their kind behavior.
E) want to get what they want immediately

## 45. According to this text ----.

A) symbolic games are the culmination of children's games
B) only physical games can be played both as a group and individually
C) the best type of children's game is imitation
D) the tendency to command or obey is one of the strengths and weaknesses of children
E) child physical games are one of the oldest types of games

## 46. According to the text above ----.

A) through play, the child achieves inner and outer pleasure
B) through play, children dream and imagine to express their wishes and desires
C) by playing, the child frees himself from the shackles of tension
D) the child turns to various games to solve his problem
E) the child engages in imitation games only to create his favorite role

47-50. soruları aşağdaki parçaya göre cevaplayinız.

According to the Associated Press, virgin lands are a haven for plants and animal species and their biodiversity conservation, as well as a place to protect species from the destructive effects of human activities and climate change. The largest wildlife areas are in South America, Africa, Australia, and the Arctic regions of North America and Eurasia. Also, an important part of the wild lands is located on the Tibetan Plateau. Earth's wildlife is becoming extinct at an alarming rate, and about 10 percent of it has been extinct since the 1990s. In the maps, the remaining wild lands are marked in green and the wildlife lost since 1993 is marked in pink. Unfortunately, in the environmental policies of governments, wildlife conservation is almost completely ignored and therefore needs to be addressed in international conventions. Given the current situation, protecting the earth's wildlife is a global priority.

## 47. The most appropriate title for the above text ----.

A) A Warning about the Destruction of the Earth
B) The Best Pristine Land
C) Ways to Prevent Wildlife
D) Protection of Animal Species
E) The Shrinking of the Earth's Wildlife
48. According to the text, virgin lands ----.
A) completely disappeared from the earth
B) found only in South America and Africa
C) are sanctuary for the creatures of the living
D) most are located on the Tibetan Plateau
E) were destroyed by the destructive effects of human activities

## 49. Based on this text, ----.

A) the remaining wild lands are marked in pink on the maps
B) earth's wildlife is rapidly being destroyed
C) the lost wild lands are marked in green on the maps
D) about one-tenth of wildlife has been extinct since 1993
E) land conservation is the responsibility of governments

## 50. Based on this text, ----.

A) wildlife protection is not neglected in government environmental policies
B) ignoring wildlife protection is not unfortunate
C) climate change has nothing to do with the earth's wildlife
D) caring for the earth's wildlife is one of the most important global responsibilities
E) an important part of the wild lands has been destroyed

51 - 54. soruları aşağdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Chess is one of the oldest games in the world today; so that this game is more than 1500 years old. Chess is an Iranian invention. Some have called it the invention of the Indians, Greeks, Romans, Babylonians, Scythians, Egyptians, Jews, Chinese, and Arabs. But what is more accepted than any other opinion is that chess was originally Indian, then brought from Indian to Iran, spread from Iran to the Arabs and the Islamic world, and finally went from Europe to Europe. In fifteenth-century Europe, chess became the way it is today; and in the second half of the nineteenth century, the World Chess Championship began. In the twentieth century, the World Chess Federation was founded.
51. Text above, about ----.
A) The Quality of Playing Chess
B) Chess Entertainment
C) The Definition of Chess
D) History of Chess
E) The Disappearance of Chess

## 52. According to the text, chess ----.

A) is not popular among the people of the world today
B) is 1500 years old
C) is the oldest game in the world
D) seems to everyone that Iranians play
E) Originally belong to Indian, then brought to Iran

## 53. According to the text, chess in its present form ----.

A) got in Iran, more than 1500 years
B) turn the twentieth century, with the efforts of the World Chess Federation
C) became in Europe, in the fifteenth century
D) got in the Islamic world in the Middle Ages
E) got in Europe, in the second half of the nineteenth century

## 54. Based on this text ----.

A) some people think that many nations are involved in creating chess
B) the word "chess" is derived from Sanskrit "chaturanga"
C) chess is a two-player game played on one board with 64 houses
D) chess has come directly to Europe from Indian
E) has come to Iran from the Islamic world and has spread

55 - 58. soruları aşağdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Isfahan is one of the oldest cities in Iran that has lived for a long time. In this regard, the famous archaeologist Roman Ghirshman, while discussing how the "Median civilization" was formed, says: "A branch of the Medes spread in Isfahan and there the Elamites prevented them from advancing. ». It follows that the Medes and Elamites arrived in Isfahan around 700 BC . The city is located at an altitude of 1500 meters above sea level and is surrounded by deserts and semi-deserts. Two important factors have caused the growth and prosperity of Isfahan: one is the "Zayandehrud" river as the most water-rich river in the central part of Iran and the other is the geographical location of this city. In fact, the location of this city in the middle of the roads of the great centers of ancient trade, namely Damascus and Aleppo in the west and Samarkand and Bukhara in the east, as well as its central location in Iran has led to be the capital of two powerful Seljuk and Safavid dynasties. Isfahan has been one of the major commercial centers since that time.

## 55. The above text, about ----.

A) sights of Isfahan
B) the city and history of Isfahan
C) Ghirshman, a famous archaeologist
D) the Medes and Elamites
E) geographical location of Isfahan

## 56. According to Ghirshman ----.

A) a branch of the Medes was destroyed in Isfahan
B) the Medes were a very warlike nation
C) Elamites prevented the advance of the Medes in Isfahan
D) The Elamites were stronger than the Medes
E) Elamites helped the Medes in Isfahan

## 57. According to the text, Isfahan ----.

A) is located at an altitude of 150 meters above sea level
B) is one of the oldest cities in the Middle East
C) several important factors have contributed to its growth and prosperity
D) is located between deserts and semi-deserts.
E) has become the capital for a very powerful dynasty

## 58. Based on the text, ----.

A) Isfahan has long been a major commercial center
B) Isfahan is the most populous and dynamic city in Iran
C) Isfahan is the capital of Iran today
D) Isfahan has the richest rivers in Iran
E) Damascus and Aleppo in the west and Samarkand and Bukhara in the east surround Isfahan

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59 - 62. soruları aşağdaki parçaya göre
cevaplayınız.
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The word "horse" (Aspa), the good creature mentioned in the Avesta, is from prehistoric times and most likely Median language (or Parthian, Avestan), and in ancient Persian was "asa" and in Sanskrit "acva". And many mythological names in ancient texts are derived from this word, such as "spris" meaning horse racing field and "spest" meaning alfalfa, which has been translated into some other languages with different pronunciations. The past of this breed is not yet well known, but it is undoubtedly very old and has its roots in the Middle East and the plains and mountains or semi-mountains of this region. During the efforts of the Iranians before the Achaemenids in breeding and reforming this race, thoroughbred horses were born that were amazed at their agility and endurance, but most breeding activities took place during the Parthian period in northeastern Iran. Parthians who were skilled horsemen after taking power in Iran in 250 AH . M. preferred the Persian horse to the Turkmen horse and over time brought about the breeding and resistance of this breed.

## 59. According to this text ----.

A) the word horse is found only in Avesta
B) the word horse is undoubtedly derived from the Median language
C) the word horse comes from prehistoric times
D) the word horse is derived from mythical names
E) the word horse in Sanskrit means good creature
60. According to the text, the history of the horse ----.
A) has long been well known
B) returns to the Middle East and parts of this region
C) certainly not very old
D) goes back to the Iranians before the Achaemenids
E) dates back to Parthian times, living in northeastern Iran

## 61. Based on text ----.

A) horses prefer open and wide areas
B) Iranians have not bred thoroughbred horses
C) the ancestors had a lot of respect for horses
D) the name horse has always been associated with words such as agility
E) the horses were amazed at their speed and strength

## 62. Based on text ----.

A) Parthians preferred Turkmen horse to Persian horse
B) Parthians lost power in Iran in 250 AH .
C) Parthians lived in northwestern Iran
D) Parthians played an important role in horse breeding and breeding
E) the Parthians did not know much about horseback riding

63-67. Sorularda diyaloglardaki akışa göre boşluğa gelebilecek en uygun ifadeyi bulunuz.

## 63.

## Passenger:

Good day! I must go to Nazim Hikmet street, but I am in a hurry.

## Taxi Driver:

What time do you have to be there?

## Passenger:

I must be there at 2 in the afternoon, we have 15 minutes.

## Taxi Driver:

## Passenger:

I am grateful to you!
A) It depends on how much the taximeter will cost, sir.
B) Sorry, that street is not in my destination.
C) We don't have much time, but I will get you
to your destination on time thanks to the shortcut.
D) Have you ever been to this city before?
E) I'm on a lunch break now; I can't take care of you.
64.

Joseph:
Hi! Do you have a plan after school today?

## Linda:

## Joseph:

Oops! I was going to ask if we could go to the movies together.

## Linda:

Actually, I don't spend a lot of time in the library, so it may be.

## Joseph:

Wonderful! Then call me when you leave the library.
A) Unfortunately, I haven't done any of my homework yet.
B) I'm not going to school tomorrow, if the teacher asks, tell me I'm sick.
C) I've watched the movie you mentioned before.
D) Yes, I have read all of my novels at home, I am considering borrowing books from the library.
E) I was so hungry; shall we go to eat?
65.

## Waiter:

Welcome, can I have your food order?

## Customer:

I couldn't decide now, when my friend comes, you will receive my order.

## Waiter:

## ----

## Customer:

Could be, ask for a Turkish coffee

## Waiter:

Your order is ready in five minutes.
A) Sorry, we have no empty tables, they are all full.
B) How would you like it, but would you like something to drink while you wait?
C) There are thirty different dishes on our menu.
D) How many people would you like to book?
E) I prepare your order immediately. Do you have any other request?

## Librarian:

How can I help you?

## Student:

## ----

## Librarian:

The delivery period of the book you borrowed has expired unfortunately, so I cannot give a new book for a short time.

## Student:

So when can I get new books?

## Librarian:

Come two weeks later, I can give it.
A) I came to deliver the book I borrowed and borrow a new book.
B) I just came to visit the museum.
C) How many books can you give per week?
D) I am a high school student; I love reading books.
E) How many books are there in this library?
66.
67.

## William:

Hi! Have you read the article given by the teacher?

## Charles:

Yes, there was incredible information about Ancient Egyptians in that article.

## William:

----

## Charles:

Of course, for example, the Ancient Egyptians worshiped cats as they thought they represented their god, and in law women were given privileges.

## William:

Very interesting! Thank you for the information you provided, I must read it as soon as possible.
A) Wow! We must read that article and talk about the ancient Egyptians as soon as possible.
B) Unfortunately, I still haven't read that article.
C) Until the weekend, we need to summarize the article.
D) I couldn't read because I was sick yesterday, do you think the teacher gets angry?
E) Really? I still haven't read it. Can you share the information you have with me?

68-71. sorularda İngilizce cümlelere en yakın olan İngilizce cümleleri bulunuz.

## 68.

The World Health Organization (WHO) has announced that the Covid-19 outbreak is 'the most serious and worst health crisis ever seen'.
A) The World Health Organization (WHO) said the Covid-19 epidemic 'is a serious and bad health crisis so far'.
B) The World Health Organization (WHO) has announced that the outbreak is 'the most serious and incredible health crisis ever seen'.
C) It was estimated by the World Health Organization (WHO) that the Covid-19 epidemic was 'the most serious and worst health crisis ever seen'.
D) The World Health Organization (WHO) has declared that the Covid-19 epidemic is 'the worst and most serious health crisis ever seen'.
E) The World Health Organization (WHO) made a statement about Covid-19, the most serious and worst health crisis ever seen.

## 69.

The famous American racer Jessi Combs, who passed away in a speed record attempt last year, became the owner of the title of female driver, who reached the highest speed on land one year after her death.
A) The famous racer Jessi Combs, who died in a speed record attempt, became the owner of the title of female driver, who reached the highest speed on land two year after his death.
B) The famous American racer Jessi Combs, who died in a speed record attempt last year, became the owner of the title of female rider, who achieved the highest speed on land.
C) The famous American racer Jessi Combs, who passed away in a speed record venture last year, became the owner of the title of female driver, who arrived the highest speed on land one year after her decease.
D) American racer Jessi Combs, who died last year in a speed record attempt, became the title of the female driver, reaching the highest speed on land near her death.
E) The famous American racer Jessi Combs, who died in a speed record attempt, won the title of female runner, who reached a high speed on land after her death.

## 70.

According to a statement made by Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the production-oriented activities of the endangered bald ibis, is continuing with a great pace.
A) Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the production of endangered bald ibis, continues at a great pace to facing activities.
B) As far as a explanation made by Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the production-oriented activities of the endangered bald ibis, is continuing with a great pace.
C) According to a statement made by Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the production of animals that are endangered, it is continuing to facing activities.
D) Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the production-oriented activities of the endangered bald ibis, has announced that it continued at a great pace.
E) In a statement Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the activities oriented to the production of bald ibis, is seen at a great pace continued.

## 71.

Scientists stated that chocolate is beneficial for heart health as well as making the person happy.
A) According to scientists, chocolate not only makes the person happy, but also benefits the body for heart health.
B) Researchers claimed that chocolate is beneficial for heart health as well as making the person happy.
C) Scientists think that dark chocolate both makes the person happy and is beneficial for health.
D) Scientists are trying to prove that chocolate does not make people happy, but it is beneficial for heart health.
E) Scientists explained that chocolate is beneficial for heart health besides making the person happy.

## 72-75. sorularda paragrafi tamamlayan en uygun ifadeyi bulunuz.

## 72.

Ancient astronomers observed the movements of the moon and the planets across the sky very carefully. In the 17th century the English scientist and mathematician Isaac Newton wondered why the moon and the planets did not simply fly off into outer space but always moved in a curve around the Earth and the sun. He found out that the same force that pulled an apple back to the ground also kept the moon moving around the Earth. He discovered that the moon's orbit is the result of two different movements. ----. A planet will always follow such a line if nothing else changes its direction or speed. The second force pulls the moon towards the Earth. If you put both movements together you get a curved path around the Earth.
A) The force of gravity also depends on the distance between two objects
B) The first motion makes the moon fly along a straight line in space
C) Newton found out that everybody or object has a force of gravity
D) The mass of a body, its volume, always stays the same
E) Every time you throw a ball up into the air it is pulled back to Earth

## 73.

Hong Kong is a special region situated on the southeastern coast of China. With a population of over 7 million on an area of 1,000 square kilometers Hong Kong is one of the most densely populated places on Earth. The city consists of four parts. Hong Kong Island is where the British originally set up their trading post. ----. Kowloon Peninsula is part of the Asian mainland with a mix of apartment buildings, shopping malls and street markets. The New Territories is the countryside to the north of Kowloon that the British took over from China in 1898. There are also over 200 islands around Hong Kong.
A) In the 1970s and 80s thousands of Vietnamese fled their home country after the war
B) Hong Kong became a British colony in 1842 after China and Great Britain
C) Hong Kong is one of China's leading economic centers a major Asian financial center
D) It is the richest part of the city with modern skyscrapers and shopping malls
E) The coastline of Hong Kong is very irregular with many bays and inlets

## 74.

The Atlantic Ocean is the world's second largest body of water. It makes up about a quarter of the Earth's water surface. ----. The Atlantic Ocean lies between the Americas in the west and the continents of Europe and Africa in the east. The North Atlantic has many smaller seas that are a part of it: The Gulf of Mexico between North and Central America and the North Sea between the British Isles and the European mainland are the largest. The Atlantic Ocean is connected with the Mediterranean Sea through the 14 km wide Strait of Gibraltar.
A) It has been a major route for exploration and trade over the past centuries
B) Europe and Africa started to drift away from today's Americas
C) The continental shelf extends up to a few hundred kilometers
D) There are many islands that are located in the Atlantic Ocean
E) The area around the ridge is dominated by volcanic activity and earthquakes

## 75.

The newspaper industry is entering a new era. The Seattle Post-Intelligencer has become America's first newspaper to stop printing and become the first newspaper to appear online only. ----. Only about 20 people work for seattlepi.com, the Internet version of the newspaper. Once over 150 people worked in the newsrooms of Seattle's most famous paper. There is only one daily newspaper left in Seattle, The Times. Many people think that it could follow the Post-Intelligencer by going online only too. Among other big cities in the US, Denver only has one daily newspaper because the Rocky Mountain News closed a few weeks ago. Some newspapers around the US are afraid of going bankrupt. Among these are the Chicago Tribune and the Los Angeles Times.
A) One of the main problems that printed newspapers face today is advertising
B) Big local newspapers earn a lot of their money with ads
C) The newspaper was 146 years old, the oldest in Washington State
D) Newspapers have lost millions of readers in the past years
E) Much of the news that people get online still comes from newspapers

76-80. sorularda anlatımın akışını bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

## 76.

(I) A river is a stream of water that flows over land. (II) It is vital for people, plants and animals. (III) Rivers offer routes for the transportation of people and goods. (IV) A river's water shapes landscapes and produces electricity. (V) The Ganges River arises from the merging of Bhagirathi and Alaknanda streams in the high Himalayan apostles.
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
E) 5

## 77.

(I) Africa is the second largest continent, covering about a fifth of the world's landmass. (II) It stretches equally to the north and south of the equator and is made up of many different kinds of landscapes and ecosystems. (III) The males of tribes in Africa are famous for their highly developed hunting skills. (IV) Africa consists of over 50 states, many of which became independent in the 20th century. (V) The whole continent was ruled by European powers until the world wars.
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
E) 5
78.
(I) Rock is formed, destroyed and reformed in a cycle. (II) It breaks into pieces through erosion. (III) Metamorphic rock is rock that changes through heat and pressure in the deeper layers in the earth. (IV) These pieces settle down onto the floor of oceans and rivers and become sedimentary rock. (V) When such rock sinks deeper and deeper it turns into metamorphic rock.
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
E) 5

## 79.

(I) Our body needs different amounts of various minerals. (II) Proteins are among the most important building blocks of our body. (III) Muscles, skin and hair, for example, are made up of proteins. (IV) Proteins are complex molecules made up of amino acids. (V) The body can produce some of them itself, but we must get the others from food.
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
E) 5
80.
(I) Obesity is an important health problem in childhood. (II) Studies have shown that about $30 \%$ of all children in America aged 6 to 19 are either overweight or obese. (III) That is almost one out of three young Americans. (IV) Obesity has also been defined by the World Health Organization as excess fat accumulation in the body to the extent that it impairs health. (V) The situation in the countries of the European Union is similar too.
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
E) 5

Sunav bitti,
Cevaplarınzı kontrol ediniz.

